**Ipsos Public Affairs** 





### Spring 2019 Health Care Policy

April 2019



#### **Executive summary**

- Americans are almost universally worried about the cost of health care and there is a lot of uncertainty about the topic.
- They want more predictability in their health care costs, and appear to be willing to pay more upfront for higher quality insurance coverage and prescription drug benefits rather than finding ways to save money at an absolute level.
- Americans are often in the dark about costs and struggle to understand the intricacies of pricing across the health care system. Therefore, they focus more on policies and issues that clearly impact them and their pocketbook rather than 'big picture' solutions designed to fix the system as a whole.
- We see very little partisan divide on health care policy issues. That is, until they see party symbols or cues.

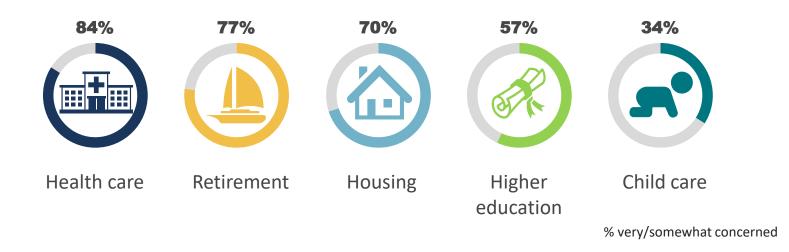




#### UNIVERSAL WORRY ABOUT HEALTH CARE

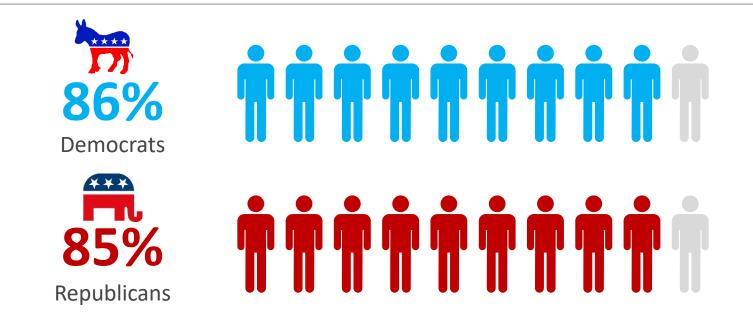


# A strong majority of Americans are concerned about the cost of health care – more so than paying for retirement, housing, college, and child care



Q1 How concerned are you, if at all, with the costs of the following? Base: All Respondents (Total n=2000) © 2018 Ipsos

## 9 in 10 Democrats and Republicans are concerned about the cost of health care



Q1 How concerned are you, if at all, with the costs of the following? Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601) © 2018 lpsos



### Americans struggle to understand the minutiae of health care costs



Say consumers need to better understand the costs associated with health care

Say medical bills are confusing to understand

Say it is difficult to understand the cost of the care received at the hospital

Q2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Q11 How easy or difficult is it to understand the cost of the care received at the hospital? Base: All Respondents (Total n=2000)





#### AMERICANS SEEK OUT CERTAINTY IN THEIR HEALTH BILLS



Americans are overwhelmingly more likely to say they may be willing to pay more monthly than skimpy coverage with large fees for treatment

### 

**Pay more on a monthly** basis for a health plan that has comprehensive coverage with **minimal fees** when you need treatments

Q3 Would you rather... Base: All Respondents (Total n=2000) © 2018 Ipsos Pay less on a monthly basis for a health plan with skimpy coverage and pay large fees for needed treatments



### Patients want to know about the costs upfront

In non-emergency cases, require hospitals to tell patients in advance what the cost of service will be

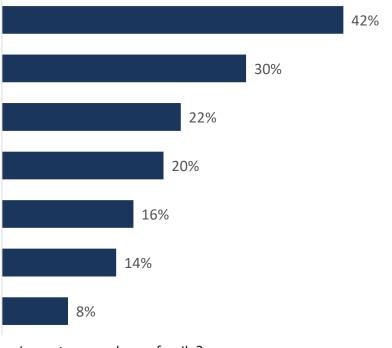
Create a clear definition of which hospitals qualify for discounted medicines so that wealthy health systems cannot take...

Fine hospitals that do not post their prices in an easily findable and searchable format

Require greater levels of regulation for hospitals where they are the only health provider to protect patients

Expand existing reporting requirements to see how much profit hospitals make on medicines.

Discourage hospital mergers that eliminate competition in certain areas



Q13 Which two to three do you most support in thinking about how they impact you and your family? Base: All Respondents (Total n=2000) © 2018 lpsos

None of these



#### FOCUS ON POLICIES AND ISSUES THAT IMPACT THEIR POCKETBOOK



# Americans are more likely to agree with statements when they see a direct impact



### Americans prefer policies when they can see a clear advantage

64%	56%	54%
Requiring all health plans cover essential health benefits and prescription drugs	Requiring health care providers to publicly disclose the prices they charge insurance companies for services	Prevent insurers from billing patients for out-of- network care they receive at an in-network hospital
36% Banning health plans that charge more based on sex, health status, age, or deny coverage for preexisting conditions	44% Prevent hospitals from hiding their chargemasters	46% Preventing insurers from being able to deny coverage of emergency room visits

Q17-Q19 Which of these two would you prefer? Base: All Respondents (Total n=2000) © 2018 Ipsos

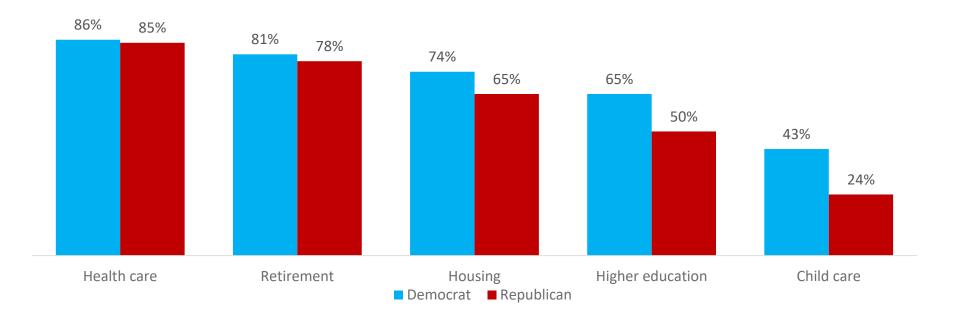
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#### VERY LITTLE PARTISAN DIVIDE ON HEALTH CARE POLICY ISSUES WHEN PARTY CUES ARE ABSENT



## While their worry differs on some costs, parties are equally worried about health care



Q1 How concerned are you, if at all, with the costs of the following? Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601)

# Both parties may be willing to pay more monthly rather than have skimpy coverage



Q3 Would you rather... Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601) © 2018 Ipsos

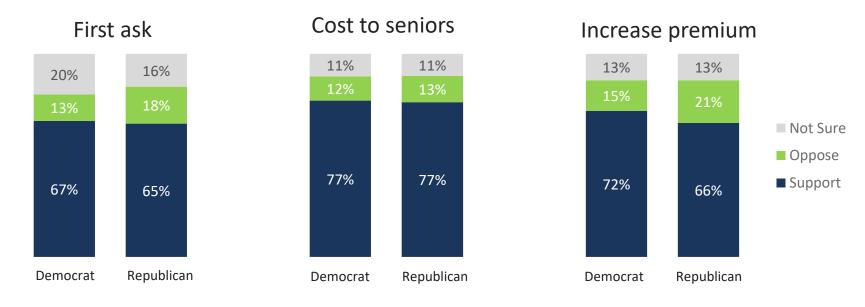
## The parties agree with similar statements with a few distinct differences

Lowering out of pocket costs for health care should be a top priority for Washington	94% 86%			
Pharmaceutical companies should have to provide more information about drug costs and financial assistance that	94% 90%			
Consumers need to better understand the costs associated with health care	92% 95%			
I am excited about medical science and breakthroughs for treatments	88% 87%			
Politicians are more interested in bumper sticker slogans than real solutions when it comes to health care	86% 90%			
Medical bills are confusing to understand	75% 77%			
More competition in the insurance marketplace would make health care more affordable	63%			
We will see a cure for diseases like HIV and Alzheimer's in my lifetime	55% 52%			
Democrat Republican				

Q2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601) © 2018 lpsos

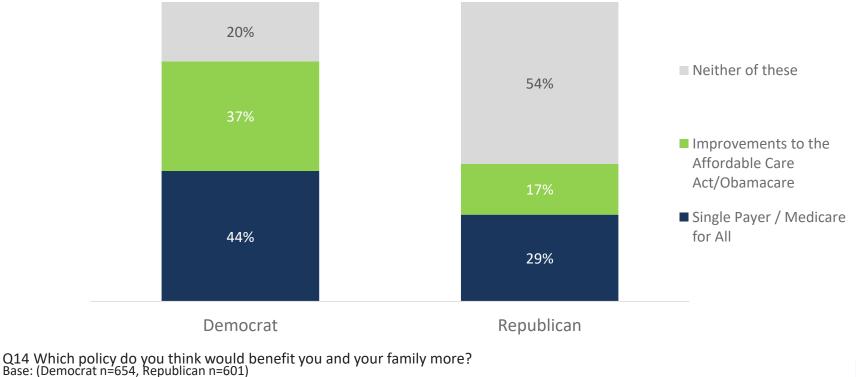
# Americans can be influenced on issues they are less familiar with

This new proposal would require insurance companies and pharmacy benefit managers (PBMs) to apply these rebates directly to prescription drug prices lowering the out of pocket price for the individual consumer at the pharmacy rather than lowering premiums for all customers



Q4-Q6 Knowing this, do you support or oppose this proposal? Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601)

### **Democrats are divided between ACA and Single** payer, while Republicans want something new



#### **Democrats and Republicans have opposing views on what** is good for their family but agree that limited access would be bad

It would eliminate private insurers and have the government be the single entity that pays for doctor and hospital bills

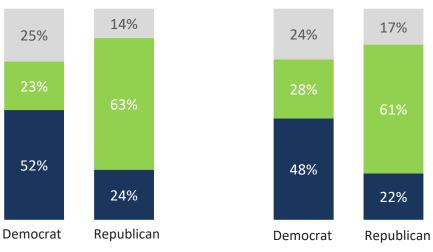
You would no longer pay health insurance premiums, but taxes would go up to pay for the new program

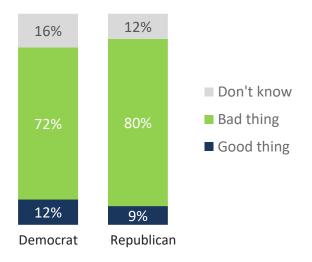
17%

61%

22%

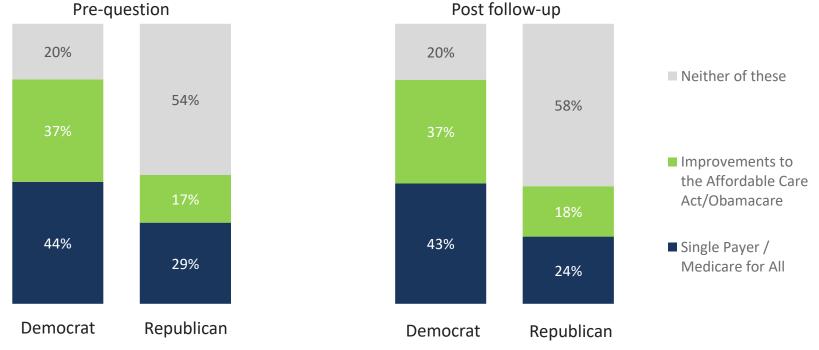
It would limit patient access to certain health provider networks and medicine choices





Q15 Would each of these be a good or bad thing for you and your family? Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601)

## Democrats and Republicans are fixed in their opinions on the best system for their family



Q14/Q16 Which policy do you think would benefit you and your family more? Base: (Democrat n=654, Republican n=601)

#### Any questions or comments?



#### Methodology

#### **Online interviewing**

These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted March 22-26, 2018 on behalf of Consumers for Quality Care. For the survey, a sample of 2,000 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii. Interview was conducted online in English.

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos's online panel (see link below for more info on "Access Panels and Recruitment"), partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling (see link below for more info on the Ipsos "Ampario Overview" sample method) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2016 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post-hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,730, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=4.2).

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